

**ISLAMIC HISTORY AND CULTURE, PAPER-I**

**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION  
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR  
RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BPS-17 UNDER  
THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2009**

**ISLAMIC HISTORY AND CULTURE, PAPER-I**

S.No.	
R.No.	

<b>TIME ALLOWED:</b>	<b>(PART-I) 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS:20</b>
	<b>(PART-II) 2 HOURS &amp; 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS:80</b>

**NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQ) on separate Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes.**  
**(ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.**

**PART – I (MCQ)**  
**(COMPULSORY)**

- Q.1. Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate box on the Answer Sheet. (20)**
- (i) The Holy Quran was first compiled during the caliphate of Hazrat \_\_\_\_\_  
 (a) Muhammad (PBUH) (b) Abu Bakr Siddique (R.A.)  
 (c) Uthman (R.A.) (d) None of these
- (ii) Hazrat Umar was Caliph for \_\_\_\_\_  
 (a) 2 years (b) 4 years  
 (c) 10 years (d) None of these
- (iii) The orthodox caliphate lasted for \_\_\_\_\_  
 (a) 26 years (b) 29 years  
 (c) 32 years (d) None of these
- (iv) Hazrat Ali was martyred in the year \_\_\_\_\_  
 (a) 650 AD (b) 656 AD  
 (c) 661 AD (d) None of these
- (v) The Umayyad Dynasty was put to an end in the year \_\_\_\_\_  
 (a) 660 AD (b) 750 AD  
 (c) 770 AD (d) None of these
- (vi) The Abbasid Dynasty ruled for just over \_\_\_\_\_  
 (a) Five Centuries (b) Two Centuries  
 (c) Three Centuries (d) None of these
- (vii) The Islamic Calendar (hijra) started in the year \_\_\_\_\_  
 (a) 622 AD (b) 620 AD  
 (c) 611 AD (d) None of these
- (viii) The famous Al-Muwatta was written by \_\_\_\_\_  
 (a) Imam Malik (b) Imam Abu Hanifa  
 (c) Imam Muslim (d) Imam Hanbal
- (ix) The Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) migrated to Madina in \_\_\_\_\_  
 (a) 615 AD (b) 622 AD  
 (c) 625 AD (d) None of these
- (x) The last Umayyad ruler at Damascus was \_\_\_\_\_  
 (a) Marwan II (b) Abdul Aziz  
 (c) Abdul Rahman (d) None of these
- (xi) The founder of the Umayyad Dynasty was \_\_\_\_\_  
 (a) Yazid (b) Abd al Malik  
 (c) Muawiyah I (d) None of these
- (xii) Baybars, the Mamluke Sultan of Egypt, took \_\_\_\_\_ to install him as Abbasid caliph in Cairo in the year 1261 AD.  
 (a) Al-Mustansir (b) Al-Hakim  
 (c) Al-Mustakfi-I (d) None of these

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- (xiii) The founder of the Umayyad Dynasty in Spain was \_\_\_\_\_  
(a) Khalid bin Walid (b) Moosa bin Nysair  
(c) Abdur Rahman I (d) None of these
- (xiv) The Ottoman Sultan Salim took \_\_\_\_\_ from Cairo to Istanbul to install him as Caliph.  
(a) Al-Mutawakkil III (b) Al-Qa'im  
(c) Al-Mustamsik (d) None of these
- (xv) Under which Caliph, Sindh was invaded by Muhammad bin Qasim in 711 AD?  
(a) Muawiyah (b) Al-Walid I  
(c) Abdul Malik (d) None of these
- (xvi) When did the Ottomans cross into Europe?  
(a) 1357 AD (b) 1520 AD  
(c) 1550 AD (d) None of these
- (xvii) When was Hungary brought under Ottoman rule?  
(a) 1521 AD (b) 1526 AD  
(c) 1530 AD (d) None of these
- (xviii) Kemal Attaturk ended the Ottoman Caliphate and deposed Abdul Majid II in \_\_\_\_\_  
(a) 1920 (b) 1922  
(c) 1924 (d) None of these
- (xix) Which Ottoman Ruler took the Abbasid Caliphate to Istanbul?  
(a) Sulaiman I (b) Salim I  
(c) Al-Mustansar (d) None of these
- (xx) The Ottoman Empire lasted for over \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Five Centuries (b) Six Centuries  
(c) Seven Centuries (d) None of these

### **PART – II**

<b>NOTE:</b>	<p>(i) <b>PART-II</b> is to be attempted on the separate <b>Answer Book</b>.</p> <p>(ii) Attempt <b>ONLY FOUR</b> questions from <b>PART-II</b>. All questions carry <b>EQUAL</b> marks.</p> <p>(iii) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.</p>
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- Q.2.** The Holy Prophet Muhammad peace and blessing be upon him, gave a charter for the welfare of humanity, discuss the salient feature of that charter. (20)
- Q.3.** The Holy Quran and Sunnah set forth the path for believers in the quest of knowledge. Discuss with examples. (20)
- Q.4.** Give an account on the expansion of the Islamic state during the period of Orthodox Caliphs. (20)
- Q.5.** Write short notes on **ANY TWO** on the following: (20)
- (i) Ashra Mubashra
  - (ii) Khulfa-i-Rashedin
  - (iii) Al-Muwatta
  - (iv) Ibn-Khaldun
  - (v) Damascus mosque
  - (vi) Dome of the Rock
  - (vii) Samarra
- Q.6.** How did the Abbasid Court patronize the philosophical, scientific and literary progress? (20)
- Q.7.** Why do the Europeans call Sulaiman I, as Sulaiman the Magnificent? (20)
- Q.8.** Give an account of the conquest of Europe by the Ottomans. (20)

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